	Heat pump	Gas boiler	Electrical cables	Other heating foils	NanoCloth
Benefits	Extremely high procurement costs /Use of renewable resources	Function with water heating immediately	Extremely low acquisition costs	Extremely low acquisition costs	Low acquisition costs /fast installation / possibility of installing under screed and under floor, possibility to control separately in each room, system functionality even after heating element interruption
Disadvantages	Necessity of regular inspections, uneven heating of the area, possibility of failure and heating the home	Necessity of regular inspections, uneven heating of the area, possibility of accident, disturbs comfort in the home by switching the heating, chimney is a necessity	High start-uptemperature, cannot be adjusted during installation (cable cannot be shortened), system is inoperative after circuit break	Poor material processing /heat source = carbon ink /Current distribution ->Copper belt /Low lifetime	-
Possibility of temperature control in each room	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes, with an accuracy of 0.5 °C, also possible through the App
Installation method	Requires building preparations and wiring in new building / Requires a cement layer	Requires building preparations and wiring in new building /Requires a cement layer	Necessity to install under screed	Under screed /under floor (reconstruction)	Under screed /under floor (reconstruction)
System thickness	From 10cm	From 10cm	More than 2cm	3 mm	n under floor –7mm under screed (joint insulation method)
Preserving useful area	Requires space to place the source in the house space	Requires space to place the source in the house space	Does not require a heat source	Does not require heat source, requires connection preparation(cable clusters)	Does not require a heat source and technical room
Placement options	Floor /ceiling	Floor	Floor	Floor /ceiling	Floor /wall /ceiling
Consumption	-	High, depending on the boiler modification	At least 150 W/m2	from 80 W/m2	120 W/m2
System efficiency	86-89%	86-89%	95% maximum	95% maximum	98% maximum
System efficiency System functionality	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure)	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure)	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit)	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year)
System efficiency System functionality System life	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years	86–89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years
System efficiency System functionality System life Possibility of operation	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years When the base is dry	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average When the base is dry	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years When the base is dry	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum Immediately after installation	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years Immediately after installation
System efficiency System functionality System life Possibility of operation System start-up	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years When the base is dry 2-3hours	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average When the base is dry 2-3 hours	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years When the base is dry 10-20minutes (heats floor, up to 70 °C)	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on, 30 minutes =30 °C on the floor
System efficiency System functionality System life Possibility of operation System start-up Air saturation with oxygen ions	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years When the base is dry 2-3 hours No	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average When the base is dry 2-3hours No	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years When the base is dry 10-20minutes (heats floor, up to 70 °C) No	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on Air ionization occurs	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on, 30 minutes =30 °C on the floor Air ionization occurs
System efficiency System functionality System life Possibility of operation System start-up Air saturation with oxygen ions Odour removal	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years When the base is dry 2-3hours No No	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average When the base is dry 2-3 hours No No	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years When the base is dry 10-20minutes (heats floor, up to 70 °C) No No	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81%	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on, 30 minutes =30 °C on the floor Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81%
System efficiency System functionality System life Possibility of operation System start-up Air saturation with oxygen ions Odour removal Effect on the human organism	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years When the base is dry 2-3 hours No No Local heating effect	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average When the base is dry 2-3hours No No Local heating effect	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years When the base is dry 10–20minutes (heats floor, up to 70 °C) No No Consequences of adverse effects (high floor /air temperature difference)	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81% Healthy heat source (floor temperatures 35 °C maximum)	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on, 30 minutes =30 °C on the floor Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81% Healthy heat source (floor temperatures 35 °C maximum)
System efficiency System functionality System life Possibility of operation System start-up Air saturation with oxygen ions Odour removal Effect on the human organism Connection	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years When the base is dry 2-3hours No No Local heating effect Necessity of project preparation for heat pump	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average When the base is dry 2-3hours No Local heating effect Need for a gas connection	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years When the base is dry 10-20minutes (heats floor, up to 70 °C) No No Consequences of adverse effects (high floor /air temperature difference) Need to request a larger circuit breaker for electrical connection – High consumption	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81% Healthy heat source (floor temperatures 35 °C maximum) Without any preparation, it's enough to use ordinary electrical connection	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on, 30 minutes =30 °C on the floor Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81% Healthy heat source (floor temperatures 35 °C maximum) Without any preparation, it's enough to use ordinary electrical connection
System efficiency System functionality System life Possibility of operation System start-up Air saturation with oxygen ions Odour removal Effect on the human organism Connection	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years When the base is dry 2-3hours No No Local heating effect Necessity of project preparation for heat pump Professional installation	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average When the base is dry 2-3hours No Local heating effect Need for a gas connection Professional installation	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years When the base is dry 10-20minutes (heats floor, up to 70 °C) No No Consequences of adverse effects (high floor /air temperature difference) Need to request a larger circuit breaker for electrical connection – High consumption Self-help installation	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81% Healthy heat source (floor temperatures 35 °C maximum) Without any preparation, it's enough to use ordinary electrical connection Self-help installation	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on, 30 minutes =30 °C on the floor Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81% Healthy heat source (floor temperatures 35 °C maximum) Without any preparation, it's enough to use ordinary electrical connection Installation by trained technicians only
System efficiency System functionality System life Possibility of operation System start-up Air saturation with oxygen ions Odour removal Effect on the human organism Connection	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) under 6 years When the base is dry 2-3hours No Local heating effect Necessity of project preparation for heat pump Professional installation	86-89% The system is unable to operate after damage (unit failure) 10 years on average When the base is dry 2-3hours No Local heating effect Need for a gas connection Professional installation	95% maximum The system is unable to operate after damage (open circuit) up to 10 years When the base is dry 10-20minutes (heats floor, up to 70 °C) No No Consequences of adverse effects (high floor /air temperature difference) Need to request a larger circuit breaker for electrical connection – High consumption Self-help installation	95% maximum Risk of heat carrier destruction /Copper belt breakage /Burning a local point by pulling 10 years maximum Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81% Healthy heat source (floor temperatures 35 °C maximum) Without any preparation, it's enough to use ordinary electrical connection Self-help installation Clamps /polymer couplings (high material degradation)	98% maximum Possibility of connecting the system to photovoltaics (almost zero cost/year) 80 years Immediately after installation Immediately after switching on, 30 minutes =30 °C on the floor Air ionization occurs Yes, effect 81% Healthy heat source (floor temperatures 35 °C maximum) Without any preparation, it's enough to use ordinary electrical connection Installation by trained technicians only Efficient soldering (the most durable electrical connector)